



# A Demographic Analysis of Indian Country

for NIHSDA Management Conference  
June 2015

# Methodology

- Included are all AI/AN Head Start programs that can be tied directly to a Census designated AI/ANA Home Land geography
- 5-Year ACS data sets: DP03, S0101, B17001
- Focusing on economic factors affecting eligibility

# American Community Survey

Ongoing survey conducted by US Census Bureau

5-Year ACS: Accurate, but not timely

3-Year ACS: Somewhat accurate and timely

1-Year ACS: Timely, but not accurate

# Finding your data

- Step by Step Instructions:

<http://goo.gl/7e4xwh>

- American Fact Finder Datasets Use [http:](http://)

[//goo.gl/f3n4o0](http://goo.gl/f3n4o0)



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# Big 4 Statistics from the ACS

- Population
- % of population under the age of 5
- Poverty rate for young families
- Population under the age of 5 living in poverty

# Key Analytic Points:

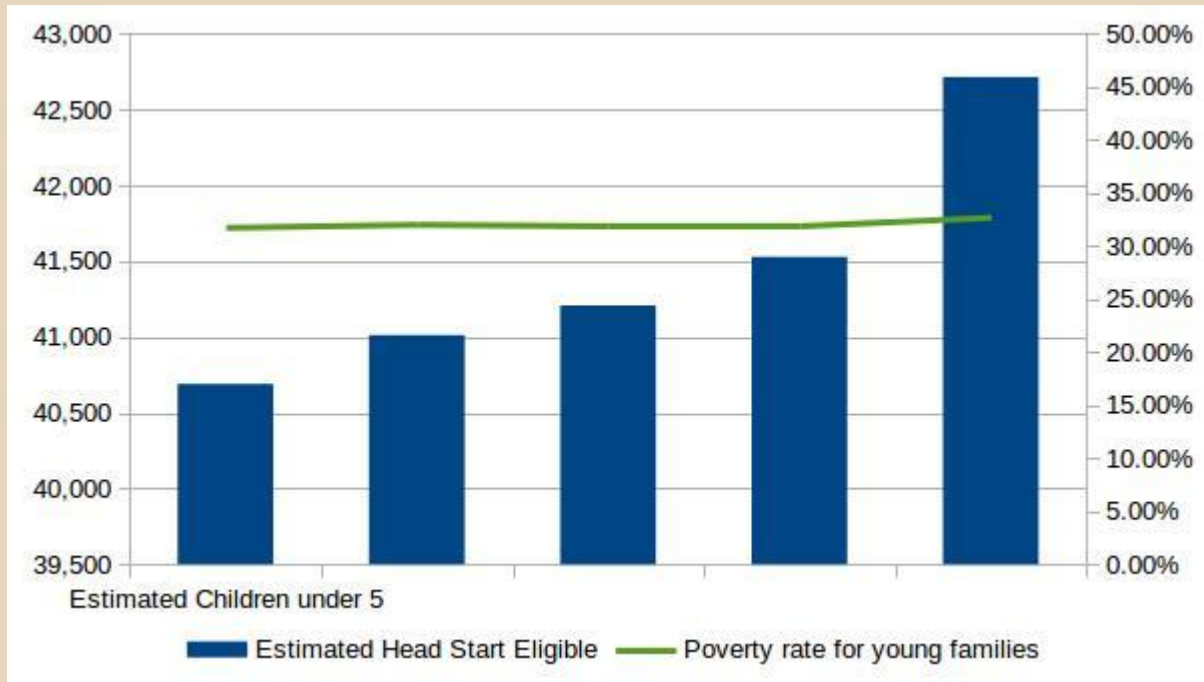
- Up to date service area summary
- Historical data for key data points
- Compare like to like: your service area to another
- Compare smaller to bigger: your service area to the state it's in
- Analyze sub regions & identify trends

<b>ALL AI/AN PROGRAMS</b>	<b>2013-2014</b>
Population	4,519,122
% Under the Age of 5	7.21%
Estimated Children under 5	325,998
Poverty rate for young families	32.76%
Estimated Head Start Eligible	42,721
Total Funded Enrollment	18,774
Total Cumulative Enrollment	19,858

ALL AI/AN PROGRAMS	2009-2010	2010-2011	2011-2012	2012-2013	2013-2014
Population	4,307,174	4,406,650	4,449,901	4,488,157	4,518,253
% Under the Age of 5	7.43%	7.25%	7.25%	7.23%	7.21%
Estimated Children under 5	319,850	319,493	322,562	324,701	325,937
Poverty rate for young families	31.80%	32.09%	31.94%	31.97%	32.76%
Estimated Head Start Eligible	40,689	41,012	41,208	41,528	42,716
Total Funded Enrollment		26,202	26,052		22,302
Total Cumulative Enrollment		24,856	22,756		24,405



# All AI/AN Programs



# Regional Comparisons

<b>2013-2014</b>	<b>Population</b>	<b>Poverty rate for young families</b>	<b>Estimated Head Start Eligible</b>	<b>Total Funded Enrollment</b>	<b>Funded as % of Est HS Eligible</b>	<b>Total Cumulative Enrollment</b>	<b>Cumulative as % of Est HS Eligible</b>
Region 11	4,518,253	32.76%	42,716	18,774	43.95%	19,858	46.49%
Region 10	13,248,739	17.59%	58,608	23,429	39.98%	26,981	46.04%
United States	316,128,839	18.30%	1,457,860	917,384	62.93%	1,075,654	73.78%

# Identifying Sub Regions & Outliers

## Top 10 Programs with biggest 5 year decline in their poverty rate for young families

Program_Name	2009 0-5 Poverty Rate	2013 0-5 Poverty Rate	0-5 Poverty Rate Change 2009-2013
ISWA Development Corporation	80.0%	21.7%	-58.3%
Confederated Tribes of Siletz Indians	72.1%	25.0%	-47.1%
Hopi Tribe	68.0%	23.9%	-44.1%
Otoe-Missouria Tribe	51.6%	13.6%	-38.0%
California Rural Indian Health Board, I	57.3%	27.5%	-29.8%
Menominee Nation Early Childhood	72.4%	43.4%	-29.0%
Jicarilla Apache Head Start Program	38.9%	10.7%	-28.2%
Rocky Boy Head Start	46.7%	20.0%	-26.7%
THREE AFFILIATED TRIBES	55.5%	29.3%	-26.2%
Quechan Tribe	58.7%	32.6%	-26.1%

# Identifying Sub Regions & Outliers

## Top 10 Programs with biggest 5 year increase in their poverty rate for young families

Program_Name	2009 0-5 Poverty Rate	2013 0-5 Poverty Rate	0-5 Poverty Rate Change 2009-2013
Chemehuevi Indian Tribe	75.0%	100.0%	25.0%
Reno-Sparks Indian Colony	36.2%	61.5%	25.3%
Taos Pueblo Head Start	28.2%	60.0%	31.8%
Red Cliff Head Start Program	37.5%	78.3%	40.8%
Lummi Head Start	19.8%	63.0%	43.2%
Ho-Chunk Head Start Program	22.8%	66.3%	43.5%
Round Valley Indian Tribes	10.9%	65.4%	54.5%
Spokane Tribe of Indians Head Start	9.1%	72.6%	63.5%
Maliseet Head Start	35.0%	100.0%	65.0%
UPPER SKAGIT INDIAN TRIBE	30.0%	100.0%	70.0%

# Identifying Sub Regions & Outliers

Top 10 Programs with biggest 5 year decline in their estimated number of Head Start eligible children

Program_Name	2009 Estimated Head Start Eligible Children	2013 Estimated Head Start Eligible Children	Estimated Head Start Eligible Change 2009-2013
Kiowa Tribe Head Start Program	1,812	1501	-311
Muscogee Creek Nation	5,466	5190	-276
Yakama Nation Head Start	587	393	-194
Kenaitze Indian Tribe	128	36	-92
Hopi Tribe	184	114	-70
Mississippi Band of Choctaw Indians	272	204	-68
Tohono O'odham Nation	251	208	-42
Cherokee Nation Early Childhood Un	4,226	4184	-42
THREE AFFILIATED TRIBES	117	79.6	-37
Jicarilla Apache Head Start Program	62	28	-34

# Identifying Sub Regions & Outliers

## Top 10 Programs with biggest 5 year increase in their estimated number of Head Start eligible children

Program_Name	2009 Estimated Head Start Eligible Children	2013 Estimated Head Start Eligible Children	Estimated Head Start Eligible Change 2009-2013
WHITE EARTH OJIBWE RESERVATION BU	87	144.8	58
Crow Head Start Program	84	143.6	59
RURAL AMERICA INITIATIVES	84	143.6	59
CHEYENNE & ARAPAHO TRIBES OF OKLA	913	983	70
Seminole Nation of Oklahoma	184	265	81
Tlingit & Haida Head Start	70	152	82
Oglala Lakota College	414	504	90
Osage Nation Head Start	227	344	117
Gila River Indian Community	205	358	153
Navajo Nation Head Start	2,714	3194	480

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